



## Unit I

**Syllabus :** Review of 3D Coordinate Geometry, Vector Calculus, Physical significance of Gradient, Divergence, Curl, Electric field intensity ( $E$ ), Displacement Flux Density ( $D$ ), Gauss's law, Electric potential ( $V$ ), Potential Gradient,  $E/D/V$  due to uniform sources (point charge, infinite line charge, infinite surface charge), Maxwell Equations for Electrostatics, Current, Current Density, physical interpretation.

### Chapter 1 : Electrostatics      1-1 to 1-33

1.1	Sources and Effects of Electromagnetic Field .....	1-1
1.2	Co-ordinate System.....	1-1
1.2.1	Cartesian Co-ordinate System.....	1-1
1.2.1(A)	Point in Cartesian Plane .....	1-2
1.2.1(B)	Unit Vectors in Cartesian System .....	1-3
1.2.1(C)	Differential Length, Area and Volume in Cartesian Co-ordinate System.....	1-3
1.2.2	Cylindrical Co-ordinate System .....	1-3
1.2.2(A)	Unit Vectors in Cylindrical System.....	1-4
1.2.2(B)	Differential Length, Area and Volume in Cylindrical Co-ordinate System.....	1-4
1.2.2(C)	How to Convert Cartesian to Cylindrical System and Vice-versa?.....	1-4
1.2.3	Spherical Co-ordinate System .....	1-5
1.2.3(A)	Unit Vectors in Spherical System .....	1-5
1.2.3(B)	Differential Lengths, Area and Volume .....	1-5
1.2.3(C)	How to convert Cartesian to Spherical System and Vice-versa ?.....	1-6
1.3	Vector Fields : Gradient, Divergence and Curl.....	1-6
1.3.1	Gradient .....	1-7
1.3.2	Divergence .....	1-7
1.3.3	Curl .....	1-8
1.4	Coulomb's Law of Electrostatics.....	1-10
1.4.1	Dielectric Constant ( $K$ ) or Relative Permittivity .....	1-10
1.4.2	Coulomb's Law in Vector Form.....	1-10
1.4.3	Solved Examples on Coulomb's Law (Due to 2 charges).....	1-11

1.4.4	Principle of Superposition of Forces .....	1-12
1.5	Electric Field Intensity ( $\bar{E}$ ) .....	1-14
1.5.1	Electric Field.....	1-14
1.5.2	Definition of Electric Field Intensity.....	1-15
1.5.3	Derivation of Electric Field Intensity.....	1-15
1.5.4	Electric Field Intensity due to Discrete Charges .....	1-16
1.5.5	Solved Examples on Electric Field Intensity .....	1-16
1.6	Electric Field Intensity due to Continuous Charges....	1-18
1.7	Electric Field Due to an Infinite Line Charge.....	1-19
1.7.1	Solved Examples on Line Charge.....	1-20
1.8	Electric Field Intensity due to Infinite Sheet Charge (Surface Charge).....	1-24
1.8.1	Solved Examples on Sheet Charge .....	1-25
1.9	Electric Field Intensity due to Volume Charge Distribution.....	1-31
1.9.1	Solved Examples on Volume Charge Distribution.....	1-32

### Chapter 2 : Gauss's Law and Electric Potential      2-1 to 2-44

2.1	Introduction .....	2-1
2.2	Electric Flux.....	2-1
2.2.1	Properties of Electric Flux ( $\psi$ ).....	2-1
2.3	Electric Flux Density ( $\bar{D}$ ) .....	2-2
2.3.1	Relationship Between $\bar{D}$ and $\bar{E}$ .....	2-2
2.3.2	Solved Examples on Electric Flux Density .....	2-3
2.4	Gauss's Law.....	2-6
2.5	Applications of Gauss's Law.....	2-7
2.5.1	The Case of Point Charge .....	2-7
2.5.2	The Case of Infinite Line Charge .....	2-8
2.5.3	The Case of Infinite Sheet Charge .....	2-9
2.5.4	The Case of Co-axial Cable.....	2-10
2.5.5	Application of Gauss's Law for Uniformly Charged Sphere .....	2-11
OR	Derivation of $\bar{E}$ due to Uniform Volume Charge Density ( $\rho_V$ ) $\text{C/m}^3$ Distributed in a Sphere of Radius 'a' Centered at Origin.....	2-11



2.5.6	Application of Gauss's Law for Spherical Shell of Charge.....	2-13
OR	Derivation of $\bar{E}$ due to Uniform Surface Charge Density $\rho_s$ ( $C/m^2$ ) Distributed on the Surface of a Sphere of Radius 'a' Centered at Origin .....	2-13
2.5.7	Solved Examples on Gauss's Law.....	2-14
2.6	Divergence Theorem .....	2-21
2.6.1	Solved Examples on Divergence Theorem .....	2-22
2.7	Work Done in Moving a Point Charge.....	2-27
2.7.1	Proof of "Work Done is Independent of Distance Travelled" .....	2-28
2.7.2	Solved Examples on Work Done .....	2-28
2.8	Electric Potential .....	2-31
2.8.1	Potential Difference (P.D.).....	2-31
2.8.2	Potential due to a Point Charge.....	2-31
2.8.3	Scalar or Absolute Potential .....	2-31
2.8.4	Electrical Potential due to Charge Distributions .....	2-32
2.8.5	Potential Difference in the Field of Infinite Line Charge.....	2-33
2.8.6	Potential Difference in the Field of an Infinite Surface Charge .....	2-34
2.9	Equipotential Surfaces.....	2-34
OR	Concept of Uniform and Non-Uniform Fields, Utilization Factor.....	2-34
2.9.1	Conservative Property in Electrostatics .....	2-35
2.10	Solved Examples on Electric Potential .....	2-35
2.11	Potential Gradient.....	2-37
2.11.1	Relation Between $\bar{E}$ and $\bar{V}$ .....	2-38
2.11.2	Solved Examples on Potential Gradient.....	2-38
2.12	Equation for Continuity of Current.....	2-41
2.12.1	Steady State Current.....	2-41
2.12.2	Solved Examples on Current Density .....	2-42
2.13	Electrostatic Discharge (ESD) .....	2-43

**Unit II**

**Syllabus :** Lorentz force, magnetic field intensity ( $H$ ), Magnetic Flux Density( $B$ ), Biot-Savart's Law – Ampere's Circuit Law –  $H$  due to straight conductors, circular loop, infinite sheet of current, Maxwell Equations for Magneto- Statics, physical interpretation.

**Chapter 3 : Magnetostatics                    3-1 to 3-36**

3.1	Lorentz Force .....	3-1
3.1.1	Solved Example on Lorentz's Force Equation.....	3-2
3.2	Magnetic Field Intensity ( $H$ ) .....	3-2
3.3	Biot-Savart's Law.....	3-2
3.3.1	Mathematical Equation of Biot-Savart's Law.....	3-3
3.3.2	Solved Examples on Calculation of $d\bar{H}$ .....	3-4
3.4	Magnetic Field Intensity ( $\bar{H}$ ) due to an Infinite Straight Conductor.....	3-7
3.4.1	Magnetic Field Intensity due to Finite Length Current Filament.....	3-8
3.4.2	Magnetic Field Intensity due to Surface Current Density.....	3-10
3.4.3	Magnetic Field Intensity on the Axis of a Circular Loop .....	3-10
3.4.4	Solved Examples on Magnetic Field Intensity .....	3-11
3.5	Ampere's Circuital Law .....	3-18
3.5.1	Application of Ampere's Circuital Law .....	3-19
3.5.2	Solved Examples on Ampere's Circuital Law .....	3-23
3.6	Curl [Point Form of Ampere's Circuital Law] .....	3-25
3.7	Stoke's Theorem : (Applications of Ampere's Circuital Law) .....	3-26
3.7.1	Solved Examples on Curl and Stoke's Theorem .....	3-26
3.8	Magnetic Flux Density ( $\bar{B}$ ) in Free Space and Conductors .....	3-33
3.8.1	Magnetic Flux over a Closed Surface .....	3-33
3.8.2	Relation between $\bar{B}$ and $\bar{H}$ .....	3-34
3.8.3	Magnetic Flux Density and Magnetic Flux of a Co-axial Cable .....	3-34
3.8.4	Solved Examples on Magnetic Flux Density .....	3-35



### Unit III

**Syllabus :** Electric Dipole, Dielectric Polarization, Properties of Conductors, Dielectric Materials, Boundary conditions (dielectric-dielectric, conductor – dielectric), Significance and applications of Poisson's and Laplace's equations - Capacitance, Energy density. Magnetization, Magnetic materials, Boundary conditions for Magnetic Fields, Magnetic force, Torque.

#### **Chapter 4 : Boundary Conditions      4-1 to 4-42**

4.1	Electric Field in Free Space.....	4-1
4.1.1	Electric Potential due to an Electric Dipole .....	4-1
4.2	Conductors.....	4-3
4.2.1	Drift Velocity .....	4-3
4.2.2	Equation of Resistance.....	4-3
4.2.3	Properties of Perfect Conductors.....	4-4
4.2.4	Solved Examples on Conductors.....	4-4
4.3	Relaxation Time .....	4-5
4.3.1	Solved Example on Relaxation Time .....	4-6
4.4	Dielectrics.....	4-6
4.4.1	Polarization in Dielectrics .....	4-6
4.4.2	Dielectric Constant and Strength .....	4-7
4.4.3	Types of Dielectric Medium .....	4-7
4.4.4	Properties of Dielectric Material.....	4-7
4.4.5	Solved Examples on Dielectrics .....	4-8
4.5	Electric Field in Multiple Dielectrics .....	4-10
4.6	Boundary Conditions .....	4-10
4.6.1	Boundary Condition between Conductor and Free Space.....	4-10
4.6.2	Boundary Condition between Conductor and Dielectric .....	4-12
4.6.3	Boundary Condition between Conductor- Conductor Interface .....	4-12
4.6.4	Boundary Conditions between Perfect Dielectrics [Dielectric–Dielectric Boundary].....	4-14

4.6.5	Solved Examples on Boundary Conditions .....	4-15
4.7	Magnetic Materials .....	4-22
4.7.1	Arrangement of Dipoles in Different Materials .....	4-24
4.8	Boundary Conditions of Magnetostatics .....	4-24
4.8.1	Solved Examples on Magnetic Boundary Conditions .....	4-26
4.9	Poisson's Equation.....	4-32
4.9.1	Poisson's Equation for Magnetostatics .....	4-32
4.9.2	Biot -Savart's Law based on Magnetic Potential .....	4-32
4.9.3	Ampere's Circuital Law based on Magnetic Potential .....	4-34
4.10	Magnetic Force.....	4-34
4.10.1	Force on Differential Current Element .....	4-35
4.10.2	Force between Differential Current Elements .....	4-35
4.10.3	Force between Parallel Conductors .....	4-36
4.11	Torque.....	4-37
4.12	Inductance.....	4-38
4.12.1	Self Inductance .....	4-38
4.12.2	Mutual Inductance .....	4-38
4.13	Energy Density .....	4-39
4.13.1	Solved Examples on Energy Density .....	4-40
4.14	Applications.....	4-41

#### **Chapter 5 : Laplace and Poisson's**

#### **Equations**

#### **5-1 to 5-24**

5.1	Laplace and Poisson's Equations .....	5-1
5.1.1	Laplace's Equation in Different Co-ordinate System .....	5-1
5.1.2	Significance of Poisson's and Laplace's Equations .....	5-2
5.2	Capacitance .....	5-2
5.2.1	Parallel Plate Capacitor .....	5-3
5.2.2	Spherical Capacitor .....	5-4
5.2.2(A)	Isolated Spherical Capacitors.....	5-4
5.2.2(B)	Isolated Spherical Capacitors Coated with Dielectric .....	5-5
5.2.3	Cylindrical Capacitors (Co-axial Cable).....	5-6
5.2.4	Solved Examples on Capacitors .....	5-7



5.3	Equation of capacitance using Laplace's and Poisson's Equations .....	5-12
5.3.1	Parallel Plate Capacitor .....	5-12
5.3.2	Spherical Capacitor .....	5-14
5.3.3	Co-axial Capacitor Cable .....	5-15
5.3.4	Solved Examples on Laplace's and Poisson's Equations .....	5-17
5.4	Potential Energy Density .....	5-20
5.4.1	Potential Energy in a Continuous Charge Distribution....	5-20
5.4.2	Solved Examples on Potential Energy of Charged Distribution .....	5-21

**Unit IV**

6.5.5	Solved Examples on Maxwell's Equations .....	6-16
6.6	Power and Poynting Theorem .....	6-22
6.6.1	Interpretation of Poynting Theorem .....	6-24
6.6.2	Energy stored and Radiated Power .....	6-24
6.6.3	Complex Poynting Vector .....	6-25
6.6.4	Solved Examples on Poynting Theorem.....	6-26
6.7	Concept of Retarded Magnetic Vector Potential.....	6-30
6.8	Applications.....	6-32

**Unit V**

**Syllabus :** Scalar and Vector Magnetic Potential, Poisson's and Laplace Equations, Faraday's law, Translational and motional emf, Displacement current density, Continuity Equation, Time varying Maxwell's equations - point form, integral form, Power and Poynting theorem, Concept of Retarded magnetic vector potential.

**Chapter 6 : Time Varying Electromagnetic Fields : Maxwell Equations 6-1 to 6-32**

6.1	Introduction.....	6-1
6.1.1	Scalar and Vector Potential .....	6-1
6.1.2	Solved Example on Scalar and Vector Potential.....	6-2
6.2	Faraday's Law .....	6-3
6.3	Translational and Motional EMF .....	6-4
6.3.1	Lenz's Law.....	6-5
6.3.2	Solved Examples on Faraday's and Lenz's law.....	6-5
6.4	Displacement Current.....	6-8
6.4.1	Ratio of Conduction Current Density and Displacement Current Density ( $J_c/J_d$ ).....	6-9
6.4.2	Solved Examples on Displacement Current.....	6-10
6.5	Time Varying Maxwell's Equations in Point Form and Integral Form.....	6-12
6.5.1	Maxwell's Equation for Static Fields .....	6-12
6.5.2	Maxwell's Equation for Time Varying Fields.....	6-14
6.5.3	Maxwell's Equation for Free Space.....	6-15
6.5.4	Maxwell's Equation for Good Conductor .....	6-15

**Syllabus :** Maxwell's equation using phasor notations, Electromagnetic wave equations (Helmholtz equation), Relation between E and H, depth of penetration, concept of polarization, Reflection by perfect conductor-normal incidence, reflection by perfect dielectric- normal incidence, snell's law.

**Chapter 7 : Uniform Plane Waves 7-1 to 7-29**

7.1	Maxwell's Equations Using Phasor Notations .....	7-1
7.2	Electromagnetic Wave Equation .....	7-2
7.2.1	Electromagnetic Wave Equations for Free Space .....	7-2
7.2.2	Standard Form of Wave Equation .....	7-4
7.2.3	Electromagnetic Wave Equations for Conductors .....	7-4
7.3	Relation between $\bar{E}$ and $\bar{H}$ .....	7-6
7.3.1	Perpendicular Relation between $\bar{E}$ and $\bar{H}$ .....	7-7
7.4	Plane Waves in Lossless Dielectric Medium (Perfect Dielectric) (Helmholtz Equation).....	7-11
7.5	Velocity of Propagation .....	7-12
7.5.1	Wave Impedance (Intrinsic Impedance) .....	7-12
7.6	Solved Examples on EM Waves in Perfect Dielectric ....	7-12
7.7	Depth of Penetration ( $\delta$ ) .....	7-17
7.7.1	Derivation of $\delta$ for Good Conductors.....	7-18
7.7.2	Derivation for Velocity and Wavelength in Terms of $\delta$ For Good Conductors .....	7-18
7.8	Surface Impedance and Surface Resistance.....	7-18
7.8.1	Calculation of Surface Resistance for a Rectangular Conductor with Infinite Depth .....	7-18



7.9	Solved Examples on Intrinsic Impedance, Propagation Constant and Skin Effect.....	7-20
7.10	Concept of Polarization .....	7-21
7.10.1	Types of Polarization.....	7-21
7.11	Reflection by Perfect Conductor - Normal Incidence .....	7-23
7.12	Reflection by Perfect Dielectric - Normal Incidence .....	7-24
7.13	Solved Examples on Reflection .....	7-25
7.14	Snell's Law.....	7-28

## Unit VI

**Syllabus :** Line parameters, skin effect, general solution, physical significance of the equations, wavelength, velocity of propagation, the distortion less line, Reflection on a line not terminated in  $Z_0$ , reflection coefficient, open and short circuited lines, reflection factor and reflection loss, standing waves; nodes; standing wave ratio, Input impedance of dissipation less line, Smith chart and its applications in solving the transmission line parameters.

### Chapter 8 : Transmission Line Theory      8-1 to 8-48

8.1	Introduction.....	8-1
8.2	Types of Transmission Lines .....	8-1
8.3	Line Parameters .....	8-3
8.3.1	Equivalent Circuit of Transmission Line [of Type Cascaded T Sections].....	8-3
8.3.2	RF Equivalent circuit.....	8-3
8.3.3	Primary Constants .....	8-4
8.3.4	Secondary Constants .....	8-4
8.3.5	Wavelength, Velocity of Propagation .....	8-5
8.3.6	Relation between Primary and Secondary Constants .....	8-6
8.3.7	Practical Values of $Z_0$ , $\alpha$ and $\beta$ for Underground Cables .....	8-9
8.3.8	Solved Examples on Transmission Line .....	8-10
8.4	Skin Effect.....	8-14
8.5	Distortions in Transmission Line .....	8-14

8.5.1	Distortionless Line (Condition for No Distortion i.e. Lossless Medium) .....	8-15
8.5.2	How $LG = RC$ Condition Minimizes Distortion.....	8-15
8.5.3	Solved Examples on Distortionless Line .....	8-16
8.6	General Solution.....	8-17
8.7	Physical Significance of Equation (Finite Length of Line Terminated in $Z_0$ Infinite Line) .....	8-20
8.7.1	Equation of Current and Voltage at a Distance x from Receiving End .....	8-21
8.8	Reflection on a Line not Terminated in $z_0$ .....	8-21
8.8.1	Disadvantages of Reflection .....	8-22
8.8.2	Reflection Co-efficient .....	8-23
8.9	Open and Short Circuited Line.....	8-24
8.10	Reflection Factor and Reflection Loss .....	8-25
8.10.1	Solved Examples on Reflection Factor and Reflection Loss .....	8-25
8.11	Standing Waves, Nodes .....	8-28
8.12	Standing Wave Ratio (SWR) .....	8-29
8.12.1	Relation between SWR and Reflection Co-efficient (K) .....	8-29
8.12.2	Maximum and Minimum Impedance in Terms of SWR.....	8-30
8.13	Input Impedance of Dissipationless Line.....	8-30
8.13.1	Input Impedance in Terms of Reflection Co-efficient .....	8-31
8.14	Input Impedance of Short Circuited Line.....	8-33
8.15	Input Impedance of an Open Circuited Line.....	8-33
8.15.1	Solved Examples on Open Circuited Line .....	8-34
8.16	Power and Impedance Measurement on Lines .....	8-35
8.16.1	Measurement of Power.....	8-35
8.16.2	Measurement of Impedance .....	8-36
8.17	Reflection Losses on the Unmatched Load .....	8-36
8.18	Problems Solving using Smith Chart .....	8-37